(4) The United States District Court of Eastern New York issued warrants for the arrest of 8 of the Watchtower's leaders, including Rutherford, charging them with conspiring to cause insubordination and refusal of the duty in the United States military and navel forces (May, 1918)

These eight leaders, including Rutherford, were found guilty of these charges (June 20, 1918), and the next day sentenced to 20 years imprisonment in the federal penitentiary at Atlanta, Ga.

These eight leaders including Rutherford, had their convictions reversed (May 14, 1919), and soon were set free.

- (5) A second magazine The Golden Age was launched (Oct. 1, 1919). The name of this semi-monthly magazine was changed to Consolation (1937), and then to Awake (1946)
- (6) All members of the Watchtower Society who participated in the witnessing work of the society were required to turn in weekly reports (1920)
- (7) A monthly service sheet of instructions called The Bulletin was made available to all the members of the Watchtower Society to help them in their witnessing activities (October 1922)

Since 1956 the name of this publication has been Kingdom Ministry. Prior to October 1922, only those who devoted full time to witnessing received this publication.

(8) A resolution was adopted at a convention held in Columbus, Ohio in 1931 affirming that, from then on, the members of the Watchtower Society would be known as Jephovah's Witnesses.

This new name was based on Isa. 43:10 which says, "Ye are my witnesses, saith Jehovah, and my servant whom have chosen..."