D. Effect of the Vowel Letters on the Preceding Vowel

When the vowel letters come at the end of a syllable, they are quiescent, i.e. they are silent, and they cause the preceding short vowel to lengthen to a long vowel (e.g. X) - "he created").

IX. Mappiq

The mappiq is a point that is inserted in the letter he $-\Pi$ - when it is the last letter of a word to indicate that it is a consonant (e.g. $\Pi \supseteq \frac{3}{2}$ - "he was high").